

**KASSON TOWNSHIP  
LEELANAU COUNTY, MICHIGAN**

**ORDINANCE NO. 2015-02, 2019-01  
ADOPTED: July 6, 2015, amended June 11, 2019  
EFFECTIVE: July 27, 2019**

An ordinance to protect the health, safety and general welfare of Kasson Township through the regulation of use of fireworks, as provided in PA 256 of 2011 and to repeal all Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith.

**THE TOWNSHIP OF KASSON, LEELANAU COUNTY, MICHIGAN, HEREBY ORDAINS:**

**SECTION I: FINDINGS**

The Kasson Township Board makes the following findings:

Public Act 246 of 1945 (MCL 41.181, et seq.) authorizes Kasson Township to enact ordinances that regulate the public health, safety and general welfare of persons and property. Public Act 256 of 2011, as amended (MCL 28.451, et seq.) authorizes Kasson Township to enact an ordinance regulating the ignition, discharge, and use of Consumer Fireworks. The Township Board believes an ordinance prohibiting the ignition, discharge, and use of Consumer Fireworks, to the extent allowed by Public Act 256 of 2011, as amended, is in the interest of public health, safety, and general welfare.

**SECTION I: NAME**

This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the Kasson Township Fireworks Ordinance.

**SECTION II: PURPOSE**

In the interest of maintaining public health, safety and the general welfare and the comfort and repose of Kasson Township residents, Kasson Township hereby provides for the regulation and use of fireworks in Kasson Township, as provided in PA 256 of 2011, as may be amended, (MCL 28.451, et seq) and repeals all Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith.

**SECTION III: DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of this Ordinance, the following definitions shall apply:

1. Articles pyrotechnic: pyrotechnic devices for professional use that are similar to consumer fireworks in the chemical composition and construction but not intended for consumer use, that meet the weight limits for consumer fireworks but are not labeled as such, and that are classified as UN0431 or UN0432 under 49 CFR 172.101.
2. APA: American Pyrotechnics Association
3. Consumer fireworks: fireworks devices that are designed to produce visible effects by combustion, that are required to comply with the construction, chemical composition and labeling regulations promulgated by the United States consumer product safety

commission under 16 CFR parts 1500 and 1507, and that are listed in APA standard 87-1, 3.1.2, 3.1.3 or 3.5 Consumer fireworks does not include low-impact fireworks.

4. Department: Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA), State of Michigan.
5. Display fireworks: large fireworks devices that are explosive materials intended for use in fireworks displays and designed to produce visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation as provided in 27 CFR 555.11, 49 CFR 162 and APA standard 87-1, 4.1.
6. Firework or fireworks: any composition or device, except for a starting pistol, a flare gun or a flare, designed for the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation. Fireworks consist of consumer fireworks, low-impact fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks and special effects.
7. Low-impact fireworks means ground and handheld sparkling devices at that phrase is defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.1, 3.1.1.1 to 3.1.1.8 and 3.5.
8. Minor: individual who is less than 18 years old.
9. NFPA: National Fire Protection Association.
10. Novelties: as defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.2.4 and 3.2.5. and all of the following:
  - a. Toy plastic or paper caps for toy pistols in sheets, strips, rolls or individual caps containing not more than .25 of a grain of explosive content per cap, in packages labeled to indicate the maximum explosive content per cup.
  - b. Toy pistols, toy cannons, toy canes, toy trick noisemakers, and toy guns in which toy caps as described in the above paragraph are use, that are constructed so that they cannot come in contact with the cap when in place for the explosion, and that are not designed to break apart or be separated so as to form a missile by the explosion.
  - c. Flitter sparklers in paper tubes not exceeding 1/8 inch in diameter.
11. Person: individual, agent, association, charitable organization, company, limited liability company, corporation, labor organization, legal representative, partnership, unincorporated organization, or any other legal or commercial entity.
12. Special effects: a combination of chemical elements or chemical compounds capable of burning independently of the oxygen of the atmosphere and designed and intended to produce an audible, visual, mechanical, or thermal effect as in integral part of a motion picture, radio, television, theatrical or opera production or live entertainment.

#### **SECTION IV: NOVELTIES**

This Ordinance does not apply to and does not regulate the use of Novelties in Kasson Township.

#### **SECTION V: CONSUMER FIREWORKS**

The ignition, discharge, and use of Consumer Fireworks in the Township is prohibited at all times except for certain times on the following days:

1. December 31 - January 1 (New Years Eve/New Years Day)
2. The Saturday and Sunday immediately preceding Memorial Day; Memorial Day
3. June 29 and 30 and July 1, 2, 3, and 4

4. July 5, if that date is a Friday or Saturday
5. The Saturday and Sunday immediately preceding Labor Day; Labor Day

This is further limited by the following:

1. The ignition, discharge, and use of Consumer Fireworks in the township is prohibited between the hours of 1:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. on the days listed above.
2. A person shall not ignite, discharge or use consumer fireworks on public property, school property, church property or the property of another person, without that person or organization's express permission to use the consumer fireworks on those premises.
3. A person shall not use consumer fireworks or low impact fireworks while under the influence of alcoholic liquor, a controlled substance or a combination of alcoholic liquor and a controlled substance, or other intoxicating substance.
4. Consumer fireworks shall not be used if a burn ban is in effect.
5. Consumer fireworks shall only be used in compliance with the Township Nuisance Ordinance.
6. Consumer fireworks shall only be used in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal laws.

## **SECTION VI: ARTICLES PYROTECHNIC AND DISPLAY FIREWORKS**

1. The Township Board may permit articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks and special effect fireworks in Kasson Township, pursuant to the provisions of MCL 28.451, *et seq* and this Ordinance.
2. Any person wishing to conduct an articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks or special effects display shall, at least 45 days prior to any display, submit an application on a form furnished by the Township, pay the required fee and shall secure permission from the Township Board prior to any such fireworks display.
3. The site plan of the area where the articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks or special effects display is to be conducted shall be submitted with the application. The site plan shall set forth all structures in the area and within the discharge site fallout area. The site plan shall furthermore set forth the distance separating any fireworks and any spectator viewing areas. All site plans shall be forwarded to the Fire Chief and/or his designated alternate for approval, including any recommended conditions, prior to coming before the Township Board for its approval.
4. A copy of any required state or federal permit for the fireworks display shall be submitted with the application.

5. Proof of insurance conforming the requirements of this Ordinance and PA 256 of 211 shall be submitted with the application.
6. The application shall include information as to the competency and qualifications of the fireworks display operators, as required by NFPA 1123.
7. The Township Board shall approve an application for an articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks or special effects display if it finds that all of the following standards are satisfied:
  - a. The application and accompanying documentation is complete and conforms to the requirements of this Ordinance.
  - b. The operator of the fireworks display is competent and qualified to conduct the fireworks display, per NFPA 1123.
  - c. The Fire Chief or his/her designated alternate has approved the application and site plan.
  - d. The fireworks display will not have an adverse effect upon public safety.
  - e. The time, duration, location of the fireworks or special effects display will not, due to noise and other factors, unreasonably disturb the peace of persons residing within the vicinity or otherwise violate the Township's Nuisance Abatement Ordinance.
  - f. The Township Board, in approving an application hereunder, shall have the authority to impose such conditions as it determines in its sole reasonable discretion are necessary to assure that the fireworks display will satisfy the above standards.
8. Requirements and Restrictions
  - a. The person conducting the fireworks display shall follow NFPA 1123 for fireworks display and/or the Township requirements set forth herein, whichever are more restrictive.
  - b. A minimum safe area of 250 feet radius, plus an additional 70 feet radius for each inch by which the fireworks shell exceeds 3 inches in diameter shall be required. The Township Board shall have the authority to grant a variance from this requirement where it determines in its sole reasonable discretion that, given 1) the nature of the subject site, 2) the nature of the surrounding area and/or 3) the nature of the proposed fireworks display, that a variance will not have a material adverse impact on public safety. In no event, however, shall the applicant fail to comply with the minimum requirements of NFPA 1123.
  - c. The applicant shall maintain personal injury liability insurance/property damage liability insurance in the amount of \$1,000,000 for each event. The Township shall be named as an additional insured on the insurance policy.
  - d. The Township Board shall not issue a permit to a nonresident person until the person has appointed in writing a member of the state bar or a resident agent to be the person's legal representative upon whom all process in an action or proceeding against the person may be served.
  - e. The applicant shall be responsible for all shells being fired. In the event one or more of the shells does not explode, the applicant shall secure the area until the unexploded shell(s) is found and properly disposed of.
  - f. The consumption of alcohol immediately prior to and during the fireworks display by any person involved in conducting the display is prohibited.

- g. A fireworks display conducted hereunder shall conform with all specifications set forth in the approved application and site plan, as well as with any conditions imposed by the Township Board in granting such approval.
- h. The applicant shall cause the site of the fireworks display to be cleaned up within 24 hours after the fireworks display has ended.
- i. A permit is not transferable and shall not be granted to a minor.

## **SECTION VII: SANCTIONS AND PERSONS AUTHORIZED TO ENFORCE THIS ORDINANCE AND TO ISSUE MUNICIPAL CIVIL INFRACTION CITATIONS**

Any person that violates any provision of this Ordinance shall be deemed responsible for a municipal civil infraction and fined \$1000.

Additionally, the violator shall pay costs which may include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which Kasson Township has been put in connection with the municipal civil infraction. A remittance of \$500.00 of the fine collected under the ordinance must be made to the local law enforcement agency responsible for enforcing the ordinance. In addition, the Township shall have the right to proceed in any court of competent jurisdiction for the purpose of obtaining an injunction, restraining order or other appropriate remedy to compel compliance with this Ordinance. Each day that a violation of this Ordinance continues to exist shall constitute a separate violation of this Ordinance.

If the person responsible for the municipal civil infraction shall fail to pay any fines or costs as set forth within this Section (including any and all costs incurred by the Township, Township officials or their representative in enforcing this ordinance, within 30 days after payment is ordered, the Township may obtain a Lien against the land where the offense occurred. The Lien may be enforced and discharged in accordance with the procedures in the Revised Judicative Act for municipal civil infractions, MCL 600.8701-8735, et seq, as amended, and in the manner prescribed by the General Property Tax Act, MCL 211.1 to 211.151, et seq, as amended.

The following persons are authorized to enforce this Ordinance and to issue municipal civil infraction citations under this Ordinance pursuant to MCL 600.8701-8735, as amended of the Revised Judicature Act:

- A. Township Supervisor;
- B. Township Zoning Administrator;
- C. Leelanau County Sheriff Deputies; and
- D. All other persons authorized by Ordinance or by Resolution of the Township Board.

## **SECTION VIII: SEVERABILITY**

Should any section, clause or provision of this Ordinance be declared to be invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the same shall not affect the validity of the Ordinance as a whole or any other part thereof other than the parts so declared to be invalid.

**SECTION IX: REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ORDINANCES**

All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith, are hereby repealed.

**SECTION X: EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Ordinance shall take effect 30 days after publication following its adoption.